Data Science – Learning Management Questions

**Week Seven – Question #1**

import sys

import string

import logging

from util import mapper\_logfile

logging.basicConfig(filename=mapper\_logfile, format='%(message)s',

level=logging.INFO, filemode='w')

def mapper():

"""

The input to this mapper will be the final Subway-MTA dataset, the same as

in the previous exercise. You can check out the csv and its structure below:

https://s3.amazonaws.com/content.udacity-data.com/courses/ud359/turnstile\_data\_master\_with\_weather.csv

For each line of input, the mapper output should PRINT (not return) the UNIT as

the key, the number of ENTRIESn\_hourly as the value, and separate the key and

the value by a tab. For example: 'R002\t105105.0'

Since you are printing the output of your program, printing a debug

statement will interfere with the operation of the grader. Instead,

use the logging module, which we've configured to log to a file printed

when you click "Test Run". For example:

logging.info("My debugging message")

Note that, unlike print, logging.info will take only a single argument.

So logging.info("my message") will work, but logging.info("my","message") will not.

The logging module can be used to give you more control over your debugging

or other messages than you can get by printing them. In this exercise, print

statements from your mapper will go to your reducer, and print statements

from your reducer will be considered your final output. By contrast, messages

logged via the loggers we configured will be saved to two files, one

for the mapper and one for the reducer. If you click "Test Run", then we

will show the contents of those files once your program has finished running.

The logging module also has other capabilities; see

https://docs.python.org/2/library/logging.html for more information.

"""

for line in sys.stdin:

# your code here

mapper()

**Week Seven – Question #2**

import sys

import string

import logging

from util import mapper\_logfile

logging.basicConfig(filename=mapper\_logfile, format='%(message)s',

level=logging.INFO, filemode='w')

def mapper():

'''

For this exercise, compute the average value of the ENTRIESn\_hourly column

for different weather types. Weather type will be defined based on the

combination of the columns fog and rain (which are boolean values).

For example, one output of our reducer would be the average hourly entries

across all hours when it was raining but not foggy.

Each line of input will be a row from our final Subway-MTA dataset in csv format.

You can check out the input csv file and its structure below:

https://s3.amazonaws.com/content.udacity-data.com/courses/ud359/turnstile\_data\_master\_with\_weather.csv

Note that this is a comma-separated file.

This mapper should PRINT (not return) the weather type as the key (use the

given helper function to format the weather type correctly) and the number in

the ENTRIESn\_hourly column as the value. They should be separated by a tab.

For example: 'fog-norain\t12345'

Since you are printing the output of your program, printing a debug

statement will interfere with the operation of the grader. Instead,

use the logging module, which we've configured to log to a file printed

when you click "Test Run". For example:

logging.info("My debugging message")

Note that, unlike print, logging.info will take only a single argument.

So logging.info("my message") will work, but logging.info("my","message") will not.

'''

# Takes in variables indicating whether it is foggy and/or rainy and

# returns a formatted key that you should output. The variables passed in

# can be booleans, ints (0 for false and 1 for true) or floats (0.0 for

# false and 1.0 for true), but the strings '0.0' and '1.0' will not work,

# so make sure you convert these values to an appropriate type before

# calling the function.

def format\_key(fog, rain):

return '{}fog-{}rain'.format(

'' if fog else 'no',

'' if rain else 'no'

)

for line in sys.stdin:

# your code here

mapper()

**Week Seven – Question #3**

import sys

import string

import logging

from util import mapper\_logfile

logging.basicConfig(filename=mapper\_logfile, format='%(message)s',

level=logging.INFO, filemode='w')

def mapper():

"""

In this exercise, for each turnstile unit, you will determine the date and time

(in the span of this data set) at which the most people entered through the unit.

The input to the mapper will be the final Subway-MTA dataset, the same as

in the previous exercise. You can check out the csv and its structure below:

https://s3.amazonaws.com/content.udacity-data.com/courses/ud359/turnstile\_data\_master\_with\_weather.csv

For each line, the mapper should return the UNIT, ENTRIESn\_hourly, DATEn, and

TIMEn columns, separated by tabs. For example:

'R001\t100000.0\t2011-05-01\t01:00:00'

Since you are printing the output of your program, printing a debug

statement will interfere with the operation of the grader. Instead,

use the logging module, which we've configured to log to a file printed

when you click "Test Run". For example:

logging.info("My debugging message")

Note that, unlike print, logging.info will take only a single argument.

So logging.info("my message") will work, but logging.info("my","message") will not.

"""

for line in sys.stdin:

# your code here

mapper()

Week Six – Question #4